

# Integrating Energy Efficiency into System Planning

## NEEP Annual EM&V Forum October 12, 2011 Albany, New York



**United States** 

### PJM as Part of the Eastern Interconnection with ATSI & Duke Integration

#### **KEY STATISTICS**

| PJM member companies        | 710+          |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| millions of people served   | 61            |
| peak load in megawatts      | 162,230       |
| MWs of generating capacity  | 184,992       |
| miles of transmission lines | 62,214        |
| GWh of annual energy        | 832,331       |
| generation sources          | 1,340         |
| square miles of territory   | 213,900       |
| area served 1               | 3 states + DC |
| Internal/external tie lines | 247           |

- 26% of generation in Eastern Interconnection
- 28% of load in Eastern Interconnection
- 19% of transmission assets in Eastern Interconnection

#### As of 4/1/2011

### 21% of U.S. GDP produced in PJM

Eastern Interconnection

PJM



### Treatment of EE in PJM Capacity Market

- Energy Efficiency (EE) Programs may participate as a Resource in the PJM 3-Year Forward Capacity Market
- Requirements to participate
  - Submit Initial M&V Plan (capacity value is based on performance over defined peak summer hours)
  - M&V protocols designed to capture load drop that would not otherwise have occurred or would have occurred at later date
  - May participate for up to 4 consecutive years
  - Resources that clear in the auction incur a firm commitment and are subject to financial penalty for non-compliance



- PJM produces an "unrestricted" load forecast and separate assumptions for Demand Resources (DR) and Energy Efficiency (EE)
  - Existing energy efficiency is in the unrestricted load forecast to the extent it is captured in historical metered loads
- DR and EE "forecasts" are based on amounts cleared in forward capacity auctions
- DR and EE are not part of the load model
- DR and EE assumptions held constant beyond Year 3



### **Current PJM Planning Practice**

- PJM planning studies set
  Study Load = Unrestricted load EE
- Planning studies that examine summer capacity emergency conditions further reduce load by DR
- Procedures in place to ensure DR and EE are not counted as both a load reducer and a resource



### Growth of PJM Demand Side Products





2011 Regional Planning Analysis

- In addition to the baseline study, PJM performed sensitivity analyses to assess potential impact of three public policy initiatives:
  - Renewable Portfolio Standards
  - Environmental Regulations
  - State Goals for DR and EE
- Results were for informational purposes only



### EE Developments In Past Year

- Regional Planning Process Task Force:
  - Formed in late 2010
  - The RPPWG will evaluate the need to expand transmission planning criteria, or existing scenario planning procedures to include a broader range of assumptions.
  - EE has not been addressed yet
- FERC Order No. 1000:
  - Among other things, requires Transmission Planners to "consider" transmission needs driven by Public Policy Requirements. This may include EE.